# The Triumph Herald January 2024

### NEWSLETTER OF THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN TRIUMPH CLUB

# **YOUR 2024 RMTC BOARD**

Here are the elected board members for 2024. There were two mailed ballots and 28 emailed ballots. The club is very fortunate to have several new people join the board, and some previous board members who have served numerous times step in to fill different positions. The combination of previous experience and the fresh perspective of new board members will be very helpful. (Is it too soon to say please run for the 2025 board?)

The first board meeting will be on January 8th at Jeff Heller's house. That meeting will be for the outgoing and the incoming board members to handoff material and experience / hindsight to the new board. Board meetings are usually held at the NYDN (see p.3), but sometimes we go past the 8 PM closing time if it is a busy session. So we want to avoid time pressure on the crossover meeting. Members are always invited to board meetings, this one may be used to test drive online Zoom attendance. If so, log in information will be emailed.



Prime Minister Kitty Janiesch



Vice Prime Minister Mike Jankowski



Treasurer Scott Daly These are all voting positions



Membership Kathy Page



Events Andrew Janiesch



Minister of Letters Newsletter Editor **David Durstine** Marla Otto -These two are voting positions -



Newsletter Publisher Roger Mathis



Regalia Chuck Woodward



**Email Blasts** Jeff Heller



Webmaster Andrei Galins (Not a board position)

### Musings from the Gavel, by outgoing and incoming PMs



Greetings and a very Happy New Year RMTC Members!

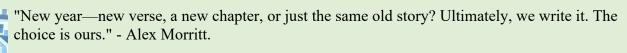
We, the 2023 and newly elected 2024 RMTC Board hope that you have enjoyed a superb holiday season and look forward to a splendid and bountiful New Year! This will be my last Musing and I must say it has been an honor and a pleasure "commanding" the ship for the past three years! Fortunately, there has been no felonious mopery nor even hints of mutiny! All kidding aside, you, the members and my fellow Board members have made this a very pleasant cruise. As some of us disembark from the the good ship RMTC and others embark to take this vessel on its next cruise, please welcome the new faces on the Board as well as those who have generously opted to take

another turn at the helm, navigation, etc. What's with the nautical motif? I simply love maritime history. One can learn a tremendous amount of knowledge from our nautical past.

That being said, it has only been through that sense of volunteerism that the club has flourished these many years. One can sit back and hope the same cadre take charge of our club events be it drives, presentations at the general meetings, social events, etc. If one thinks "well, we always do the same things" then grab the tiller and chart a new course. It is easy, fun and rewarding! Serving on the RMTC Board is a lot easier and satisfying than one might think!

This Musing will be shorter than most because it is "transitional". Our new Prime Minister is Mrs. Kitty Janiesch! Please know that we have a very experienced hand commanding the ship. She will do very well guiding RMTC to new heights. Please understand, however, this is our club. Please help the 2024 RMTC Board achieve new goals by contributing in any way! Thank you one and all for helping me lead you the past three years. None of that would not have been possible without a superb Board and supportive members.

Cheers and Happy New Year, Richard



I appreciate the opportunity to serve as your 2024 Prime Minister. I am looking forward to a busy year full of fun Triumph Club events, drives and change. I want to thank the 2024 Board members who chose to step up to serve and keep the Rocky Mountain Triumph Club, LLC running. Also, thank you to our 2023 Board members for all their work on the Club's behalf. Thank you to everyone who made the choice to attend our 2023 meetings and events and those folks who hosted or coordinated a 2023 RMTC event and/or drive. I want to give a special shout out to Jeff Heller

and Andrew Janiesch who did a tremendous amount of planning and work to ensure the 2023 Holiday Party was a huge success!

I want to thank Mike Jankowski for all his time, tireless work and patience researching venues for the chance to host VTR in Colorado Springs. Unfortunately, Mike was not able to find a location for the required Autocross so 2025 VTR is a no go.

At the Dec 4, 2023 meeting, the board approved the purchase a Zoom speaker/microphone, a Zoom Pro Membership, and a webcam. Our meetings will still be in person, but our hope is to offer online access to board and general meetings for folks who may live too far away to make a weeknight meeting. We will be incorporating Zoom access for Jan 17th general meeting as well as a special event on Feb 17th at the Forney Museum (check out the events report for more details!) Happy New Year! - Kitty

The Rocky Mountain Triumph Club LLC is devoted to the use, preservation and enjoyment of Triumph automobiles and is a chapter of the Vintage Triumph Register. Most members are from the Denver area and adjoining states. We promote "family" memberships, welcoming spouses and children to all club activities.

# **2024 RMTC EVENTS CALENDAR**

# Coordinated By Andrew Janiesch

### **JANUARY**

- 8 Board Meeting (Date & Location moved due to New Year's Day Holiday)
- 17 RMTC General Meeting & Guest Speaker @ New York Deli News 6 pm Dinner 7 pm Meeting

### **FEBRUARY**

- 5 Board Meeting @ New York Deli News, 6 pm Dinner 7 pm Meeting
- 10 International Drive Your Triumph Day Club drive TBA, More information on p.5
- 17 TSD Tutorial Presentation by Patrick Fitzhorn & Drive @ Forney Museum 10 am, details below



4 – Board Meeting @ New York Deli News, 6 pm Dinner 7 pm Meeting

### **APRIL**

- 1 Board Meeting @ New York Deli News, 6 pm Dinner 7 pm Meeting
- 17 RMTC General Meeting @ New York Deli News, 6 pm Dinner 7 pm Meeting



Anyone can host an impromptu drive, garage open house, tech session during their rebuild, etc. Just coordinate with Andrew to get an email notification sent out.

### **January 17 General Meeting Guest Speaker**

Jonathan Watkin, owner of Dry Ice Auto Detailing of Denver will be our featured guest speaker at the January general meeting. Jonathan will explain their Dry Ice Cleaning of Automobiles. His Company's brand strategy is "to promote the love and hobby of motoring via Dry Ice Cleaning." Contact Kitty Janiesch if you can't attend in person but would like to attend via Zoom. (katt0906@gmail.com)

## RALLY MASTER Software TSD Tutorial Presentation by Patrick Fitzhorn, BMCNC

Please join us at the Forney Museum on Saturday, February 17 from 10 am to 12 pm, for a special presentation by Patrick Fitzhorn from BMCNC on using the Rally Master software for TSD rallying! Coffee, juice, and bagels will be served. Patrick's presentation will be about TSD Rallying in cars using the Rally Master Software. Afterwards, members can drive (in their Triumph or Non-Triumph Car) the rally route that will start and end at the Forney Museum to test their new skills. Questions – Please let Andrew Janiesch know if you would like to participate in the drive so we can have the printed instructions ready for you. Contact Kitty Janiesch if you can't attend in person but would like to attend via Zoom.

JANUARY BIRTHDAYS			
Kristy Blue	1/1	Jack Stern	1/17
Leroy Blue	1/1	Ben Stern	1/17
Michelle Galins	1/1	Hoyt Sutphin	1/17
Daniel Smith	1/5	Brooks Turner	1/18
Karen Jurich	1/6	Catherine Klemm	1/19
Steve Girkins	1/6	Marla Otto	1/20
Andrew Janiesch	1/11	David Powell	1/25
Karen Colman	1/12	Sharon Robinson	1/26
Michael Yoas	1/13	Tyra Moore	1/27
Ric Andersen	1/16	Chuck Woodward	1/29
		Brian Plotkin	1/31



Birthday list is provided by Kathy Page, Minister of Membership.

A reminder that there is an RMTC Facebook page. If you have taken photos at our events that we can post there or in the *Herald*, please email them to; katt0906@gmail.com or thepickledbrit@gmail.com

# **RMTC Board Meeting Minutes for December 4th**

David Durstine opened the meeting at 7:00 p.m.

Attendees: David Durstine, Jeff Heller, Chuck Woodward, Kitty Janiesch. Roger Mathis attended via Zoom which ensured there was a quorum. Guests: Tamara Durstine and Andrew Janiesch

January meetings confirmed. The 1/8/24 Board Meeting will be held at Jeff Heller & Gwen Jensen's home. Pizza, salad, beer, and wine will be served. Dinner starts at 6 p.m. and the meeting at 7:00 p.m. This is the "Handover" meeting so that the outgoing board members can transfer their files and information to the new, incoming board members. Jan General Meeting will be held on 1/17/24 at New York Deli News.



Newsletter discussion - David will contact Eric and plans on handling the Jan Newsletter since he will be traveling during the January 8 handover meeting

Christmas Party Planning - Jeff received 41 RSVP's and will an send email blast to attendees only, to remind/confirm their attendance. Jeff has been coordinating with Andrew & Kitty on the shopping lists and the party schedule. 4 to 5 is set up, appetizers at 5, dinner starts at 6 and will be served by Lil' Ricci's. Andrew Janiesch is coordinating Door Prizes and Holiday Raffle and Yankee Swap Gift Exchange.

Jeff Heller presented the Treasurer's report.

Andrew provided a VTR update from Mike Jankowski. After all his hard work. Mike could not secure an Autocross location. Update will be shared at the Holiday Party.

Andrew & Kitty discussed guest speakers - Jan General Meeting at New York Deli News and Feb 17 extra meeting held at the Forney Museum. Andrew will provide more details in the Jan Events Report.

Kitty requested approval to purchase a Zoom PRO Subscription for \$150/year, Jabra speaker/mic for \$62 and webcam for approximately \$60 - \$75. These purchases would allow the club to provide more online presence and flexibility for members & board members who cannot always attend a meeting in person. The Zoom Pro Subscription allows unlimited time to host online meetings for up to one hundred people. This subscription also allows for livestreaming and the ability to record meetings. Chuck moved to purchase this equipment. Jeff seconded. The motion passed unanimously.

Reported by Kitty Janiesch for Steve Girkins, who was traveling

### **General Meetings**

We meet quarterly at The New York Deli News, located at 7105 East Hampden Ave. in Denver, on the 3rd Wednesday of the month. We start to gather around 6 PM in the back alcove, meeting starts at 7 PM.

**RMTC** Treasurer's Report This report is available for inspection at the Board Meeting and at the General Meeting, or by special request.



# Rocky Mountain Triumph Club 2024 Board Prime Minister - Kitty Janiesch Vice-Prime Minister - Mike Jankowski Minister of Letters - Marla Otto Treasurer - Scott Daly Events Coordinator - Andrew Janiesch Minister of Membership - Kathy Page Newsletter Editor - David Durstine Regalia Officer - Chuck Woodward Newsletter Publisher - Roger Mathis Webmaster - Andrej Galins

# RIDGE REAMER

Complete
Automotive
Machine Shop



5590 Harlan Street Arvada, CO 80002

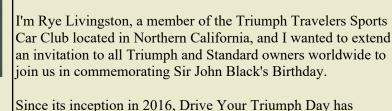
303-420-3543

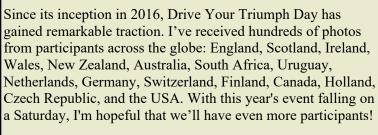


PLEASE SUPPORT OUR ADVERTISERS, WE ALL NEED EACH OTHER!









DRIVE YOUR TRIUMPH DAY, Saturday, February 10,2024

Participating is easy — on February 10th, take your Triumph or Standard out for a spin. Whether it's a solo drive on a scenic country road, a leisurely outing to lunch, or a commute to work, seize the moment. Bring along your spouse, friend, child, grandchild, or even your furry companion, and take a photo. The focus should be on the car, ideally with the owner or passenger situated against a cool backdrop, landmark, scenic vista, or even in your driveway. If it's the middle of the winter where you live and your car is in hibernation, or in the middle of a restoration, take a photo of it in the garage. Embrace creativity and have fun with it!

Once you've captured the moment, email a high-resolution photo to **driveyourtriumphday@gmail.com**, accompanied with some basic details: owner's name, year and model of car, and place photo was taken (city, state, country). The photos will then be published not only in our club newsletter and website, but also in USA's national magazine: Vintage Triumph Registry, and on the Drive Your Triumph Day Facebook page.

Best Regards, Rye Livingston





# **FOR SALE / WANTED**

Free for members; Non-member ads are \$10/month.

Submit adds at ROCKYMOUNTAINTR.ORG

#### FOR SALE:

Two <u>decorative</u> 72 spoke wire wheels and hubs. The wheel and hub splines are worn out, so these are not safe wheels/hubs to use on the road. They make dandy hose racks or sign post bases or décor for your garage. \$45 For each wheel + hub + octagon, or \$80 for both sets.



Four brand new still in the plastic octagon hub nuts, all four for \$160, these are \$59 each + shipping from Moss

Please text 303-324-1047





**FOR SALE:** I was hoping you could help me sell my **1959 TR3.** It's a beautiful but disassembled 1959 TR3 for sale. It was half way through its second restoration but is a project I unfortunately cannot complete. In Littleton, Colorado. I actually purchased it from a former RMTC member. Some photos attached. I have detailed paperwork for it. Lots of new parts and bolt kits, powder-coated frame. **Asking \$7K.** Piroberts@gmail.com 09-23

### For Sale:

Triumph TR6 front and rear bumpers. Both bumpers are in good condition, chrome is very nice.

Bumpers sold as a pair only both need to go. Bumpers are located in Grand Junction, could bring to Denver at Christmas. Fit all TR6s 69 to 1976, and on later TRs you can eliminate the rubber bumpers and have no holes.

### \$450.00 for both;

Tony Cooper 303.434.1425

11-23

### FOR SALE: 1973 Triumph GT6 MKIII

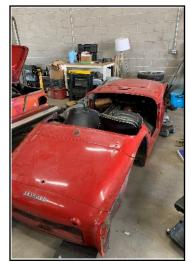
1973 Triumph GT6 MKIII KF20200UO project car. Two owners, 91,416 miles. Original steel wheels and slotted aluminum. Will run, leaks coolant. RR wheel frozen. New battery. Not drivable. Typical body rust. Bentley service manual. Some extra parts. As configured: 1967 long block with '73 intake, carbs and alternator. Original engine spun a bearing. Stored inside, turns freely by hand. Need the space. I'll never get to it. Needs an owner that appreciates what it is. Not part of my retirement plan. Make an offer. Car is in Woodland Park. Kirby 719 244-3419 lv msg. Kirby Laughlin Email: kirby10@mindspring.com.

**Asking Price \$2000** 08-23















# The Roadster Factory burned to the ground 12/25/23

There have been some recent Social Media posts from VTR and other LBC media about some fundraising and other types of support for Albert Runyan. An edited excerpt and photos copied from local media follows.

ARMAGH, Pa. – More than a dozen fire companies from two counties were called out around 1 a.m. Monday for what officials are describing as a total-loss commercial structure fire on the 300 block of Killen Road in Indiana County.

Nearly 12 hours later, crews were still at the scene, dousing the rubble of The Roadster Factory in water. "I would think we're going to be here for 20 hours," Armagh Fire Chief Tom Fry said. "And then we're probably going to get called back." The state police fire marshal has been contacted to investigate the cause of the fire at the Armagh location, he said.

The roughly 48,000-square-foot facility was engulfed in flames throughout the early hours of the morning while more than 100 firefighters surrounded the structure and tried to contain the blaze. As the sun rose on Christmas morning, all that was left was a gutted brick structure in the front of the business and smoldering ruins behind.

Firefighters managed to pull a few antique cars from the showroom. The vehicles later sat on the lawn in front of the factory, but the full extent of the loss was unknown.





Once the flames were under control and just billowing smoke remained, excavators were called in to move sections of metal roof and other refuse to reveal hotspots and allow firefighters to continue dousing the debris.

Many stood in awe of the devastation in front of them, including employees and the owner, Albert Runyan, who declined to comment. The Roadster Factory specialized in classic British sports cars and was a British Motor Heritage Approved Supplier that provided enthusiasts with direct access to original equipment parts when available, as well as custom pieces that met original specifications.

"It is the goal of The Roadster Factory to make it as easy as possible for our customers to drive, maintain and restore classic British sports cars for fun, for transportation, for racing, or for show as they desire," the company's website says. "To this end, we stock everything from major components to nuts and bolts, and we provide free copies of parts catalogues for individual models."





Club members are encouraged to join the VTR: Benefits Include:

- Receive the bi-monthly Magazine, "The Vintage Triumph"
  - Free Classified ads
  - Access to VTR's staff of Technical Consultants
    - Discounts on Vintage Car Insurance
      - VTR Regalia
    - Participation in National Conventions

Join by sending \$35.00 to:

The Vintage Triumph Register, PO Box 655, Howell, MI 48844 or at www.vtr.org

SIGN UP FOR THE CLUB MEMBERSHIP AT: ROCKY MOUNTAINTR.ORG MEMBERSHIP FEES ARE \$35 PER YEAR W/NEWSLETTER IN EMAIL ONLY FORMAT; \$50 PER YEAR WITH PAPER COPY MAILED TO YOUR ADDRESS

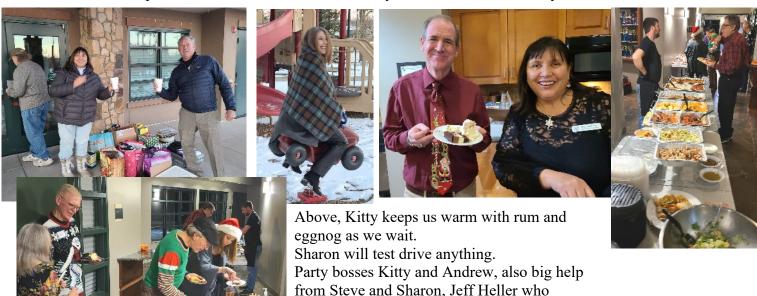
# **RMTC 2023 Christmas Party**

There was a mix-up on when the party room would be available, so the setup group had to wait for most of an hour outside. In the mean time, the party supplies were staged outside the door so that we could move in as soon as the timed access code worked. Kitty served eggnog and rum, reducing our pain somewhat as we waited outside. Setup proceeded quickly once the door unlocked, we had many hands from the early arrivals to help out. The Christmas tree was setup and decorated in record time, tables setup and decorated, and furniture rearranged.

Some people brought hors d'ouves and wine for starters while the caterer setup and brought in the food. After an hour of socializing, food was served, along with some fine sweets for dessert provided by the members.

As people ate, some announcements were made by the outgoing board members, acknowledging activities, notable events and extra efforts during the year. Mike Jankowski made a huge effort to gather elements needed for RMTC to host the 2025 Vintage Triumph National Meeting, but couldn't quite close the gap, maybe 2026? Jeff Heller has streamlined timely email notifications of upcoming activities, detailed financial reporting, and contacting our advertisers and others. Richard Martin is completing his third year as PM, getting it done while dealing with COVID and and a busy work schedule. Eric has finished his forth year as editor, and has kept the newsletter on schedule during a demanding time for issues in his family.

Many thanks to those who hosted activities during the year, because the board not only can't do everything, it would be a rather boring club if was only them. (And anyone who wants to run with the "boring club" comment is welcome to host an activity, send newsletter material, find speakers for our meetings, or you name it.) Several of our newer members have written profiles of themselves and their cars, your editor can interview you to do the same.

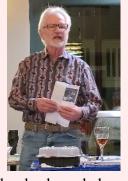


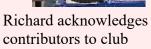
coordinated the food, the Bosh's for the room.



# Christmas party, continued









activities, and Mike Jankowski for his efforts to host 2025 VTR







Andrew MCs door prizes and goodies, and Mike J making a choice during the Yankee Swap gift exchange. Ted Ax wins the best door prize, a set of sheepskin seat covers









Below, Roger and Lynda Mathis conducted a mystery drink taste contest, won by Sharon Robinson, known for making tasty treats herself.





Right, yes there was one LBC in the parking lot, which could not be identified by our spotter.



### **ZOOM Meetings**

As noted in the board meeting minutes, Zoom video meetings will be available in 2024, to save you the drive.

There are multiple ways of joining a Zoom meeting:

Use your computer browser or install the Zoom App on your phone or tablet.

For the phone or tablet, open the app, then;

On the meeting invitation, touch the Invite Link, then Input a Meeting ID number.

How to join a zoom meeting using your computer browser.

- 1. Open your Browser, probably already open for email, click the emailed meeting link, then "launch meeting"
- 2. Or Go to join.zoom.us and click "JOIN A MEETING" in the upper right corner
- 3. Enter your meeting ID provided by the host/organizer (usually 10 or 11 digit number)
- 4. Click JOIN.
- 5. Enter the Passcode when prompted.

If you haven't used ZOOM it just takes a few minutes to learn. There are some great YouTube videos on how to log on for the first time. "Joining a Zoom Meeting" is about 3 minutes 30 seconds long to watch and can be found here: https://youtu.be/pAMDxH\_H\_Cs?si=b-NbHS9IIVHzUAA\_ . For a more in depth tutorial check out "Joining a Zoom Call for the first Time; fun and Easy Online Connection:" https://youtu.be/9isp3qPeQ0E?si=LRXOo5GFLeA\_3nrB . If you run into any difficulties, just reach out to Kitty Janiesch at 303.408.9103 prior to any scheduled Zoom meeting and she will try to help.

# Collector Car Council of Colorado, Inc. Minutes of the December 2023 Meeting (edited)

The meeting was held at the Forney Transportation Museum, 4303 Brighton Blvd., Denver.

Legislative: Leo Boyle mentioned that he had attended the November 8 hearing at the Capitol of the special interim committee investigating ways to bring Colorado into compliance with EPA Requirements on methane and ozone emissions. The committee appeared to be focusing on oil and gas well leakages. The committee will continue its investigations, analyses, and studies.

Budget for Operations for 2024 discussed and expecting a negative balance of \$817.00 for 2024. This Budget was accepted by vote of attending members. Gov't Relations Account budget for 2024 discussed. Expected balance to be a negative \$700. Budget accepted. Budget for the RMMA Car show discussed for 2024. Proposed budget for expects a positive balance of \$3,360 and was accepted by vote.

Mr. Thompson the brought up the next item of discussion which was raising the per person fee for each member club by \$1. Glenn Manes of the Buick club opposed to raising this per person fee and suggested that each club could volunteer additional per person membership fee. Overall discussion leaned to not raising the per person fee per club. Vote on this measure to raise the per person fee was defeated by vote of those present. Samantha asked for an amendment to this vote whereby the participating clubs could volunteer the additional \$1 per member fee as each club sees fit. Motion for this amendment passed.

Next up was the announcement that Samantha is taking over the management of the RMMA/CCCC car show. To help Samantha, Dick T. requested volunteers to take over the sub categories in preparation for the show.

- 1) Marketing; which includes putting notice in the Scoop, Radio adds, and flyers handed out at car shows.
- 2) Sponsorship; which means signing on corporate and/or businesses to sponsor the show.
- 3) Vendors and Displays; signing up food and other vendors for the show and the special interest displays, such as the Firetrucks, and the Vietnam Helicopter display
- 4) Swap meet; getting people to rent space for the swap meet. John Ehrlich volunteered for this.

Dick spoke of the need for maintaining the CCCC web page, asking for help.

Dick then moved on to speaking to the club representatives and asking them what their duties, as the club representatives, are and what they should be doing for the CCCC. To be discussed further at February meeting.

John Ehrlich spoke about he will be contacting Mecum Car Auctions about giving club members a discount.

Dick stated that the Tri-State Car show is on March 9th and 10th and volunteers are needed. Calvin will be designing flyers on what the CCCC is, what we do and benefits and handing out to people at car shows.

Ted Rossi was up next and spoke of the Friends of Collector Cars PAC and that contribution forms are available and the need for another person to help Ted on this.

Dick moved to winding down the meeting with a reminder that there is NOT a January meeting. The next meeting will be on February 7 and is <u>President's night for participating club Presidents</u>. James Nielsen spoke up strongly against the CCCC meetings being moved to different locations. Club officers pointed out that this is done to allow more club representative to at least attend meeting that are close to them; e.g. the Longmont meeting and the Colorado Springs meetings and a meeting location in the south part of the Metro area to offset the Forney Museum which is in north Denver.

Jay Thomas spoke last about the need to keep the numbers attending the "Dust and Shine" at Forney to about 10 people and that children should not be part of those participating in the "Dust and Shine". This is because an unnamed club had over 20 people which included children and the concern about the behavior of the children and concern for display cars being affected negatively. Dick cut her short, asked for the Forney to provided "written" guidelines and suggested that clubs not participate until such written guidelines were in place and presented to the CCCC. Meeting was then adjourned at 9:10 pm. A very long meeting.

(Note that the RMTC is a member of the CCCC, along with several dozen other car clubs, and our members are welcome to attend the CCCC meetings)

We are very fortunate that some members host events on an annual basis. Other events are suggestions, we are looking for hosts, please consider doing that. The Board and other members who have hosted in the past are glad to help you plan your event. A club budget is available for approved event supplies.

### **POTENTIAL EVENTS:**

OIL SPOT RALLYE

CONCLAVE/BBQ SPRING TUNE UP LADIES TEA RMTC CAR SHOW RELIABILITY RUN

MEMBER HOSTED DRIVES

**OKTOBERFEST MOVIE & BBQ** 

CHILI COOKOFF FATHER'S DAY PICNIC

CHRISTMAS PARTY ACC CAR SHOW

IMPROMPTU DRIVES **GARAGE TECH SESSION** 

MG GLENWOOD SPRINGS RALLYE & CHECKPOINT



Triumph regalia contact is Chuck Woodward woodward.chuck@gmail. You can also go to our RMTC website; http://rockymountaintr. org and click on

# **CCCC Corner**

# **Collector Car Council of** Colorado, Inc.

Dedicated to the preservation of automotive history

### www.collectorcarcouncil.com

Please visit the CCCC website for contact information for the officers, the complete minutes from the monthly meeting and a listing of upcoming events and shows

**Next Meeting:** Wednesday February 7, 7:30 pm MST, at the Forney Transportation Museum, 4303 Brighton Blvd. Denver. Budgets for 2024 will be discussed.

The CCCC web site information listing member clubs of CCCC has been updated using information on 2022 renewal forms. Clubs are encouraged to check their listing on the web site www.collectorcarcouncil.com and notify Jim Tatman (Jtatman4@gmail.com) of corrections they wish to submit.